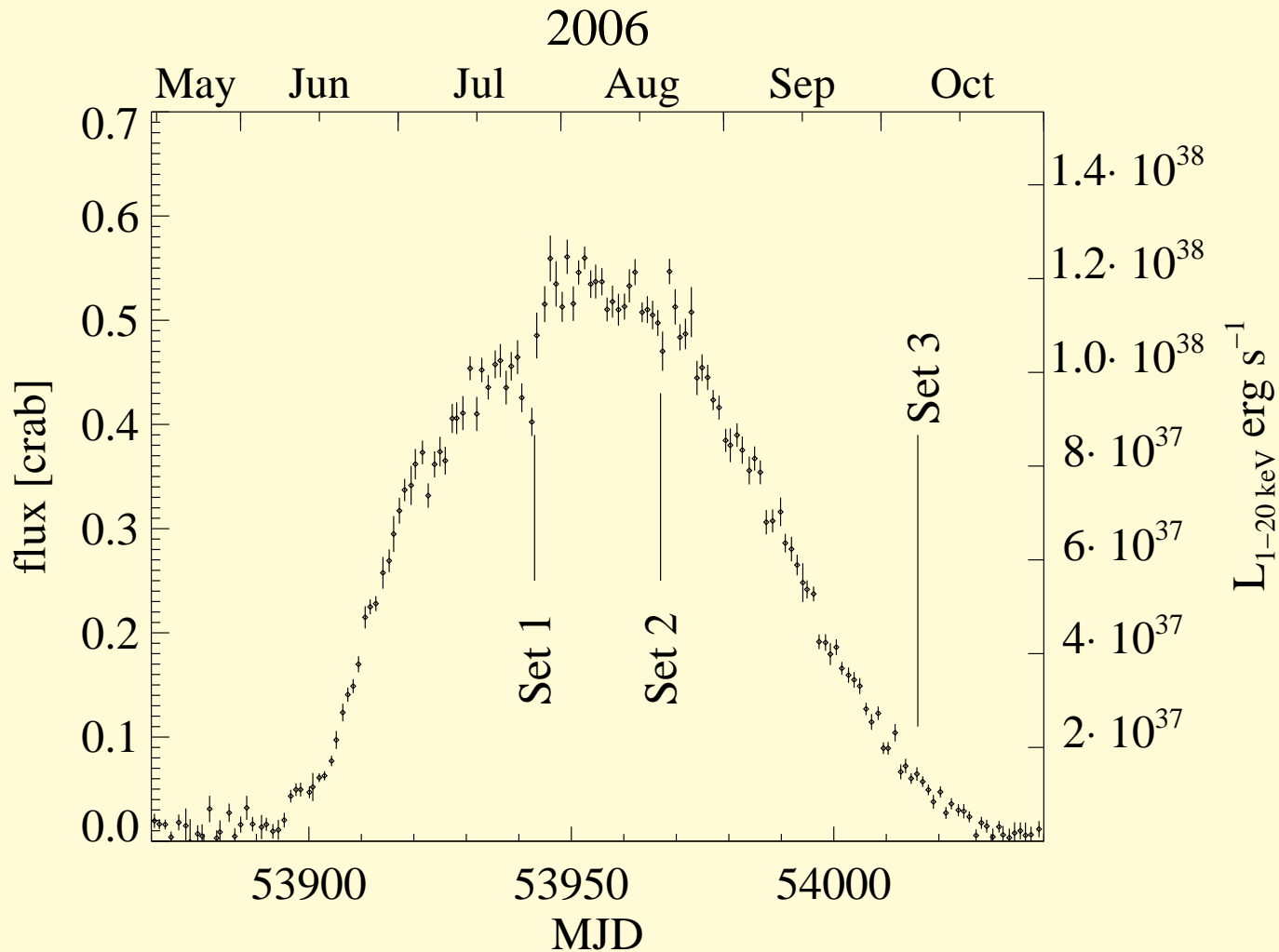


- [INTEGRAL observations of the variability of OAO 1657-415](#) "Barnstedt, J. et al." "A&A 486, 293-302 (2008) "
- [Are There Magnetars in High Mass X-ray Binaries? The Case of SuperGiant Fast X-Ray Transients](#) "Bozzo, E. et al." "The Astrophysical Journal (ApJ), 683: 1031-1044 (2008)"
- [INTEGRAL and Swift/XRT observations of the SFXT IGR J16479-4514: from quiescence to fast flaring activity](#) "Sguera, V. et al." "A&A 487, 619-623 (2008)"
- [Discovery of a 30 day period in the supergiant fast X-ray transient SAX J1818.6-1703](#) "Bird, A.J. et al." Accepted for publication in MNRAS Letters
- [The accretion powered spin-up of GRO J1750-27](#) "Shaw, S.E. et al." Accepted for publication in MNRAS.
- [INTEGRAL and XMM-Newton observations of AX J1845.0-0433](#) "Zurita Heras, J.A. and Walter, R." Accepted for publication in A&A
- [Peering through the stellar wind of IGR J19140+0951 with simultaneous INTEGRAL/RXTE observations](#) "Prat, L. et al." "Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, Volume 389, Issue 1, pp. 301-310 (2008)"
- ["INTEGRAL, XMM-Newton and ESO/NTT identification of AX J1749.1-2733: an obscured and likely-distant Be/X-ray binary"](#) "Zurita Heras, J.A. and Chaty, S." "A&A 489, 657-667 (2008)"
- [INTEGRAL long-term monitoring of the Supergiant Fast X-ray Transient XTE J1739-302](#) "Blay, P. et al." "A&A 489, 669-676 (2008)"
- [Search for Redshifted 2.2 MeV Neutron Capture Line From A0535+262 in Outburst](#) "Caliskan, Sirin et al." Accepted to the Astrophysical Journal
- [IGRJ16479-4514: the first eclipsing supergiant fast X-ray transient?](#) "Bozzo, E. et al." "Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society: Letters, Volume 391, Issue 1, pp. L108-L112 (2008)"
- [Giant outburst of EXO 2030+375: pulse-phase resolved analysis of INTEGRAL data](#) "Klochkov, D. et al" "Astronomy and Astrophysics, Volume 491, Issue 3, 2008, pp.833-840 (2008)"
- [Disentangling the system geometry of the Supergiant Fast X-ray Transient IGR J11215-5952 with Swift](#) "Romano, P. et al." Accepted for publication by the Astrophysical Journal
- [IGR J18483-0311: a new intermediate supergiant fast X-ray transient](#) "Rahoui, F. and Chaty, S." "Astronomy and Astrophysics, Volume 492, Issue 1, 2008, pp. 163-166 (2008)"
- [Gamma-rays from the vicinity of accreting neutron stars inside compact high-mass X-ray binaries](#) "Bednarek, W." Submitted to A&A
- [High variability in Vela X-1: giant flares and off states](#) "Kreykenbohm, I. et al." "Astronomy and Astrophysics, Volume 492, Issue 2, 2008, pp.511-525 (2008)"
- [Discovery of an eccentric 30 days period in the supergiant X-ray binary SAX J1818.6-1703 with INTEGRAL](#) "Zurita Heras, J.A. and Chaty, S." "Astronomy and Astrophysics, Volume 493, Issue 1, 2009, pp.L1-L4"



2006 Outburst

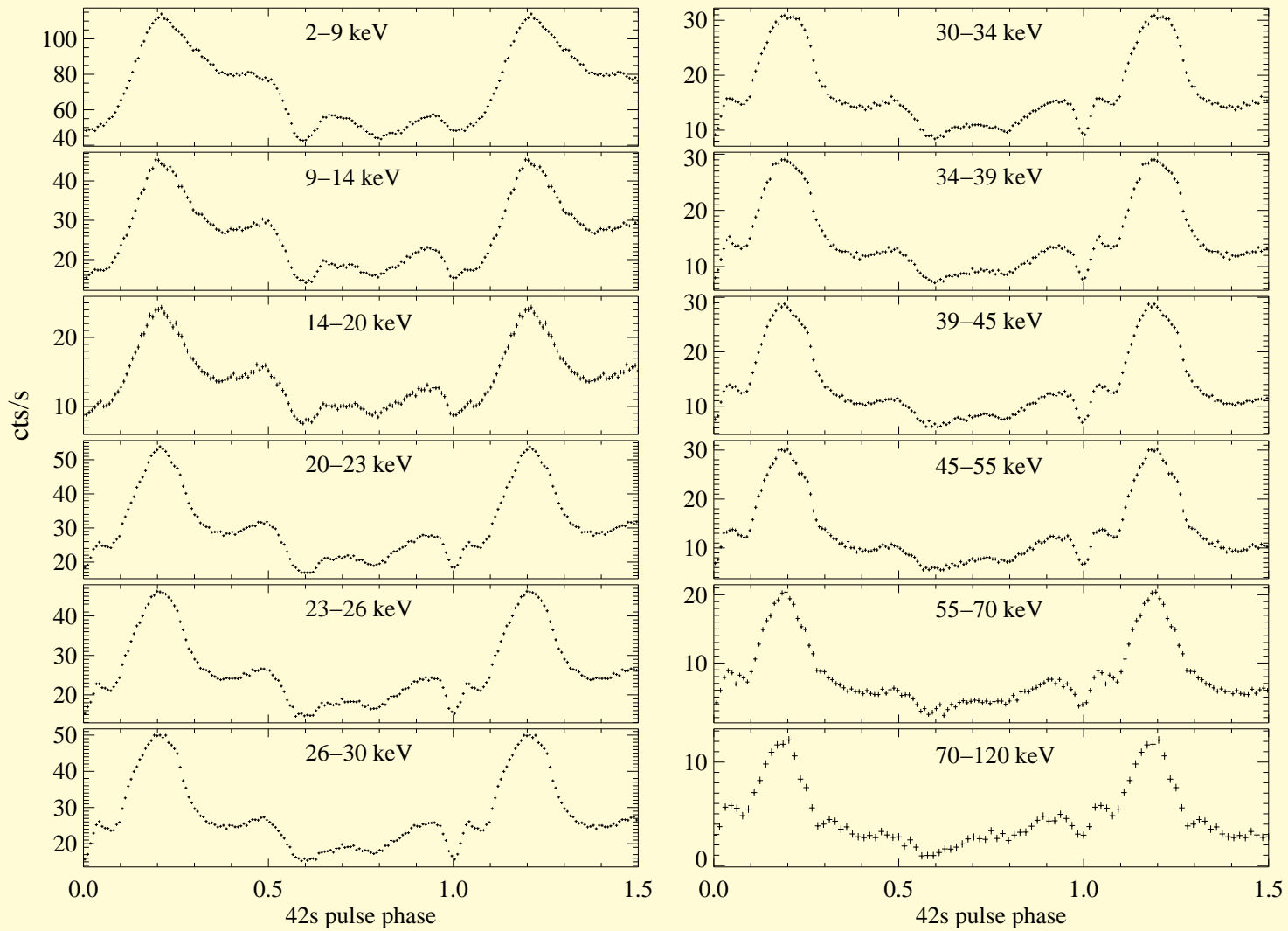


EXO 2030+375: Be XRB, Jun-Sep 2006: 2nd giant outburst since its discovery (*EXOSAT* in 1985, Parmar et al., 1989). 46 d orbit, $e \sim 0.42$

INTEGRAL: Klochkov et al., 2008, A&A 491, 833, concentrating on **phase resolved analysis** during maximum and decay



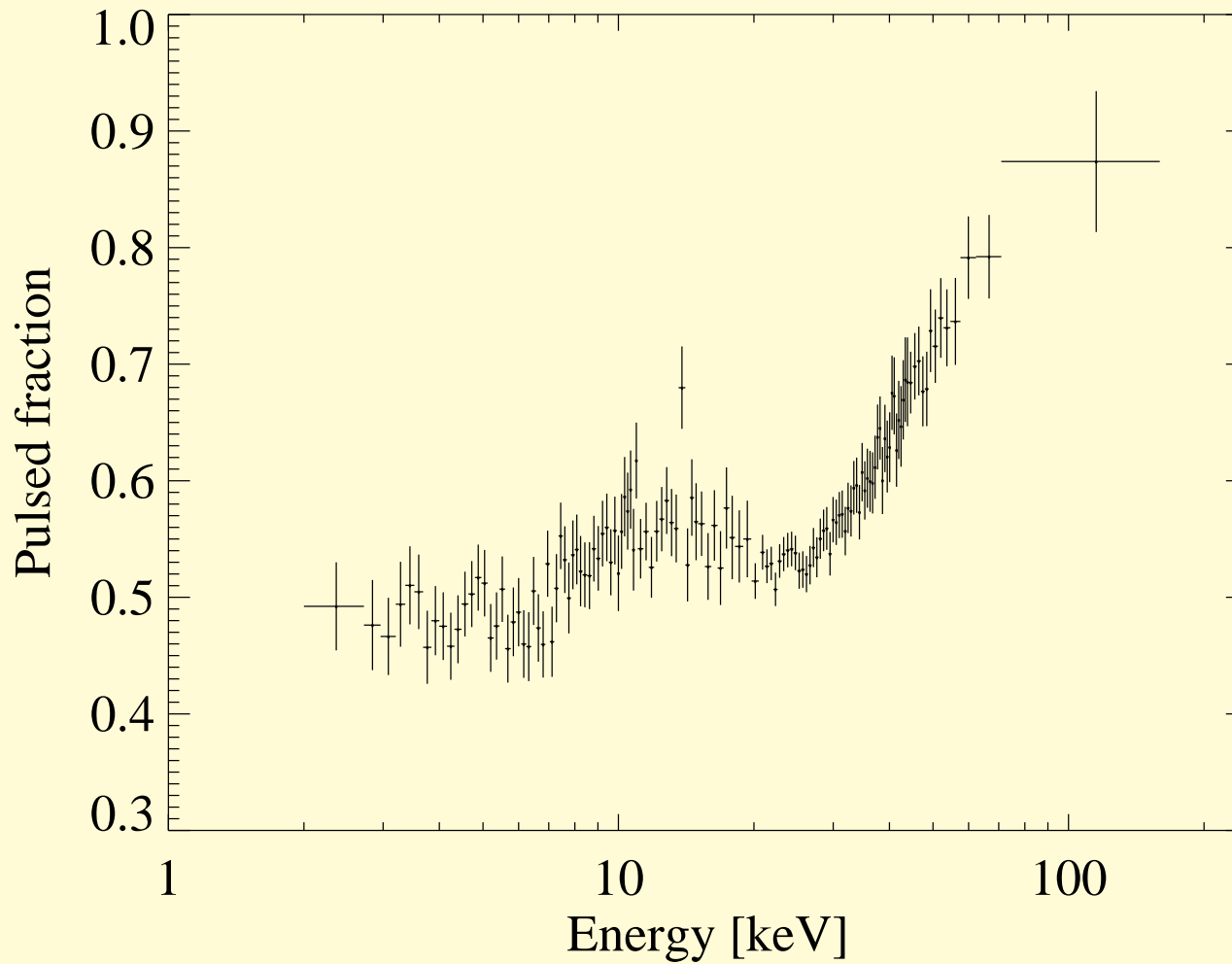
2006 Outburst



Pulse shape is energy dependent



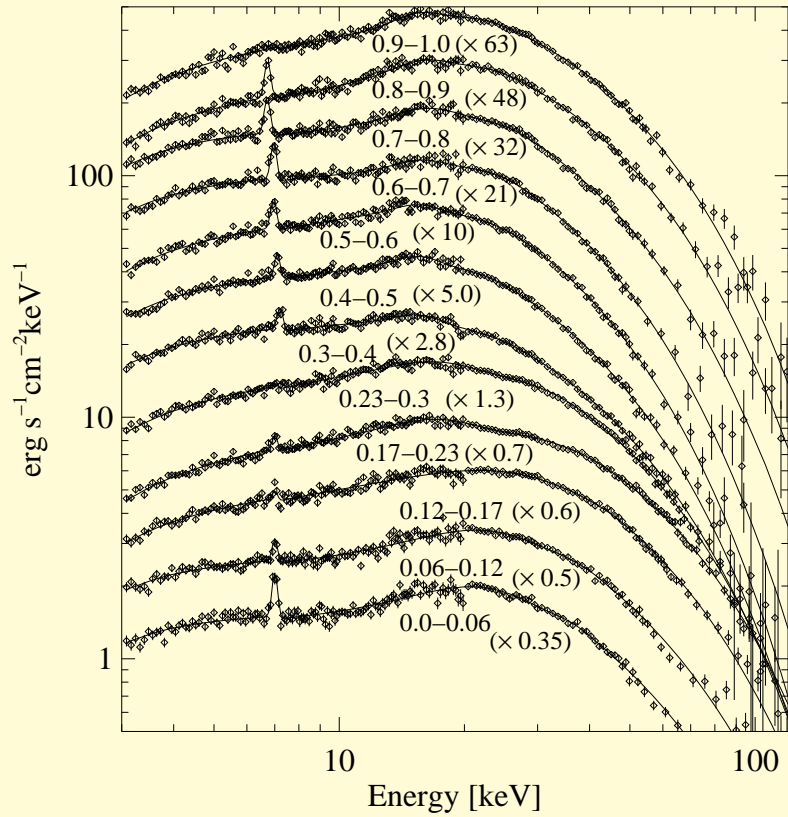
2006 Outburst



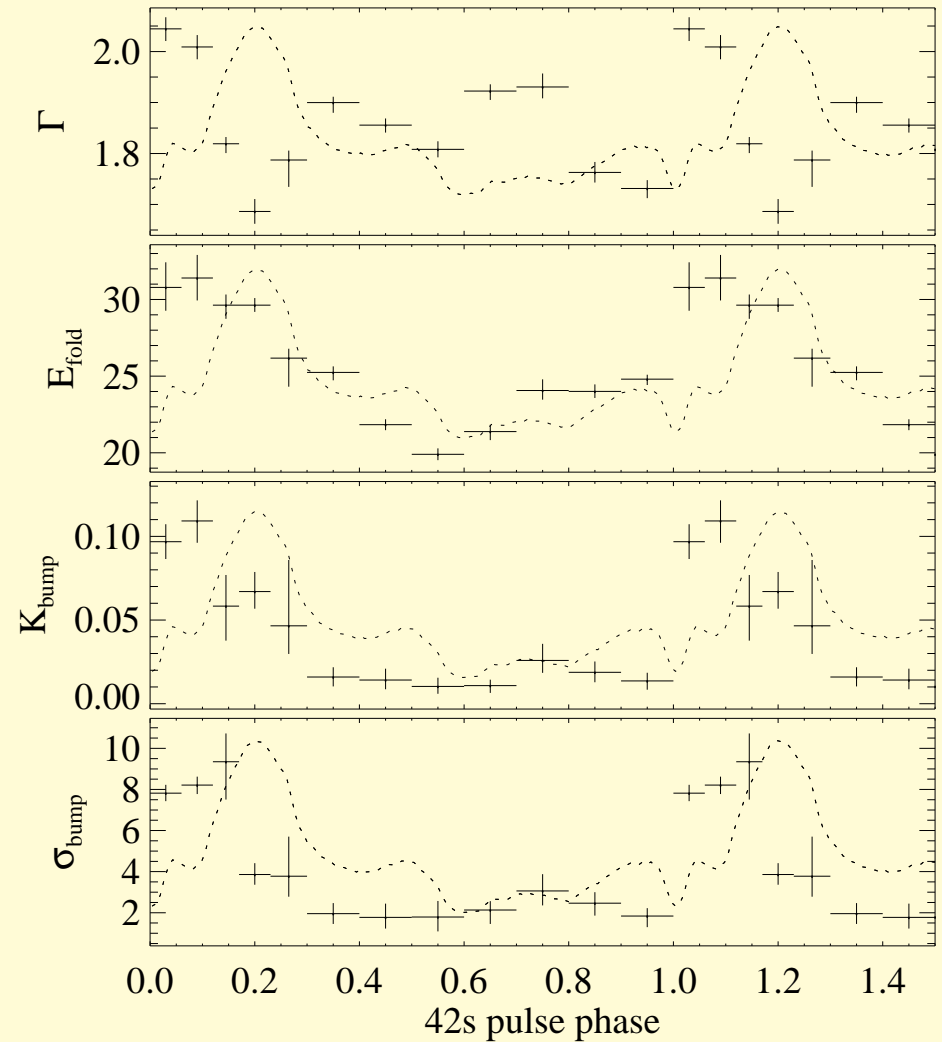
Pulsed fraction increases as function of E . Note ~ 10 keV “bump”



2006 Outburst



Strong spectral variability over pulse, 10 keV “bump” depends on pulse





SFXTs

Second HMXB subject area triggered by *INTEGRAL*: nature of Supergiant Fast X-ray Transients.

Other SFXT science:

- 30 d period in IGR J1717.6–1703
(2 papers: Bird et al. and Zurita Heras et al.)
- analysis of wind profile in IGR J19140+0951 (Prat et al.)
- possible eclipses in IGR J16479–4514 (Bozzo et al.)
- geometry of system, wind profile in IGR J11215-5952 (Romano et al.)

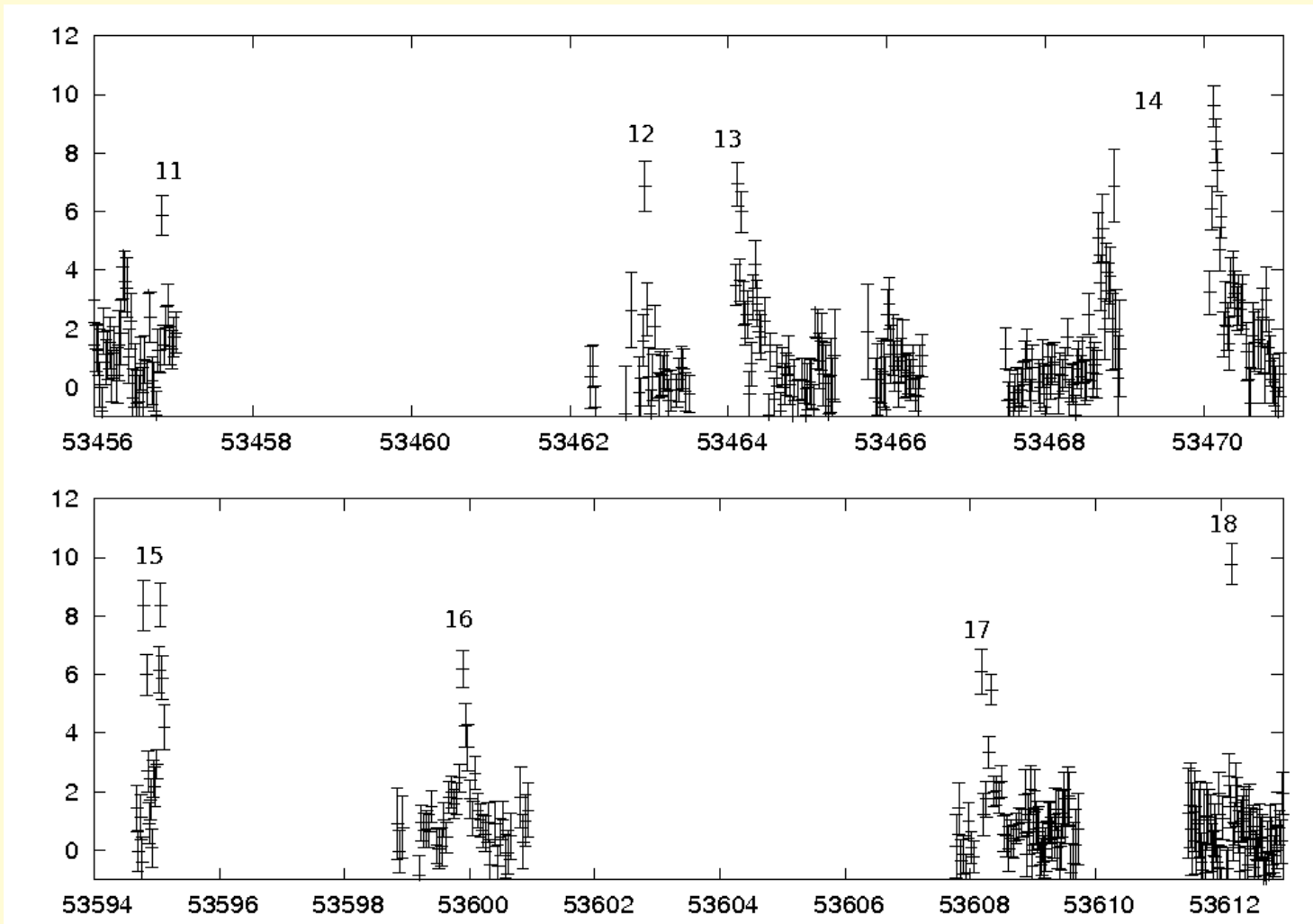
Flares:

- Sguera et al., 2008, A&A 487, 619
- Kreykenbohm et al., 2008, A&A 492, 511

For time reasons, I will concentrate on flares



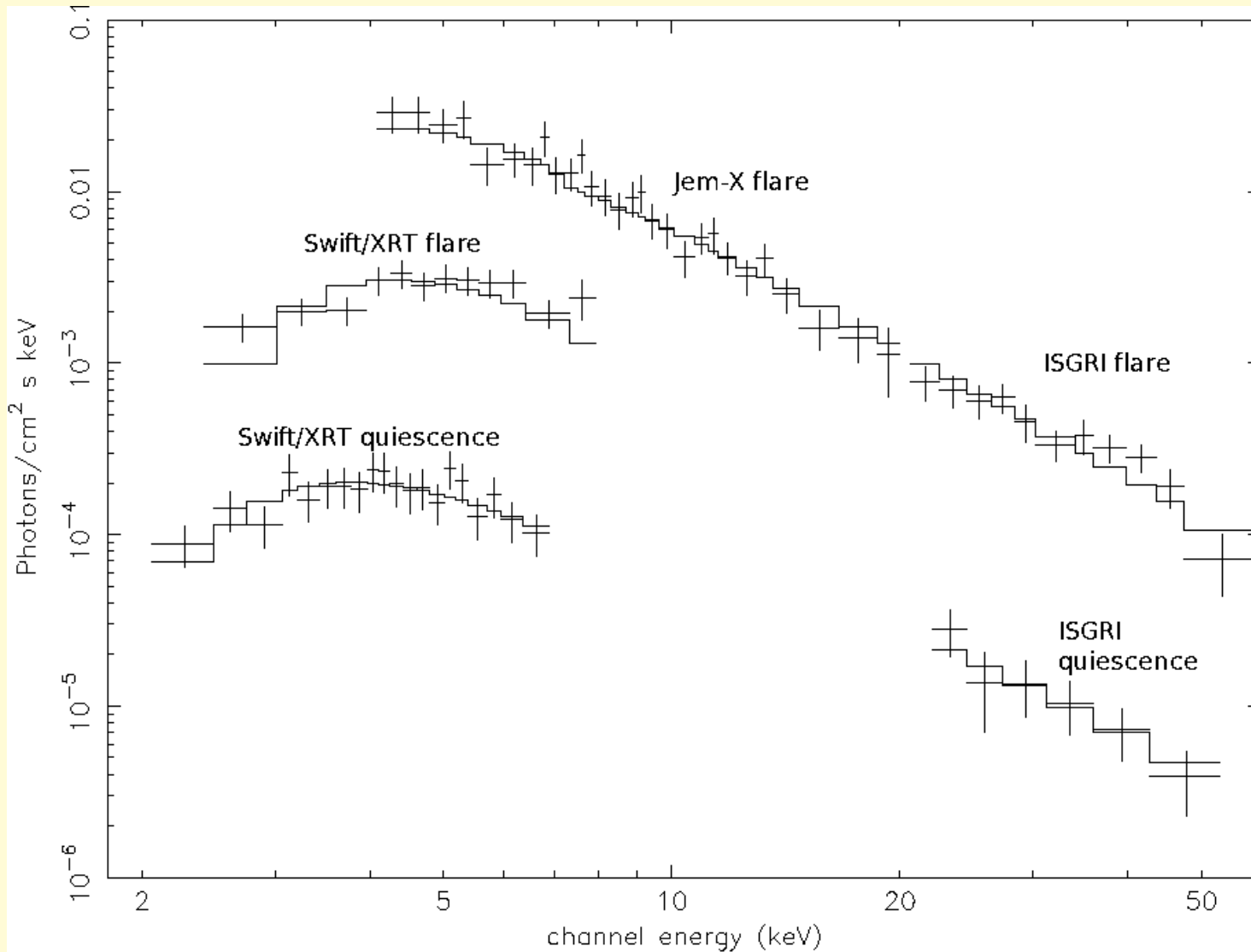
IGR J16479–4514



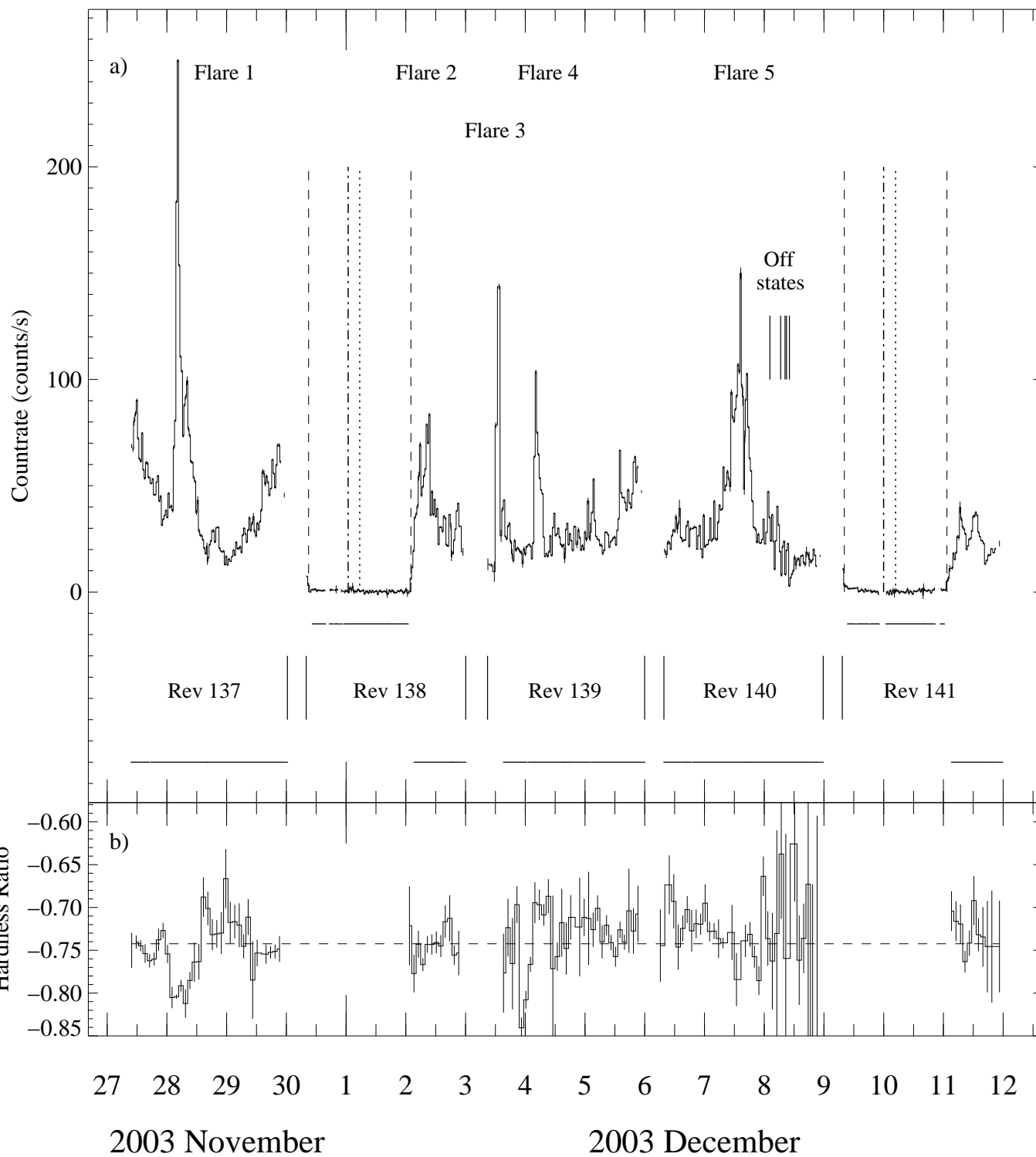
Sguera et al.: discuss observations of IGR J16479–4514 from quiescence to fast flaring activity with *INTEGRAL* and *Swift*. Typically one flare every 1–2 days (highest duty cycle of all SFXTs).



IGR J16479–4514



Flare and quiescent spectrum, in quiescence, system $\sim 100\times$ brighter than usual SFXTs (persistent vs. clump accretion?)

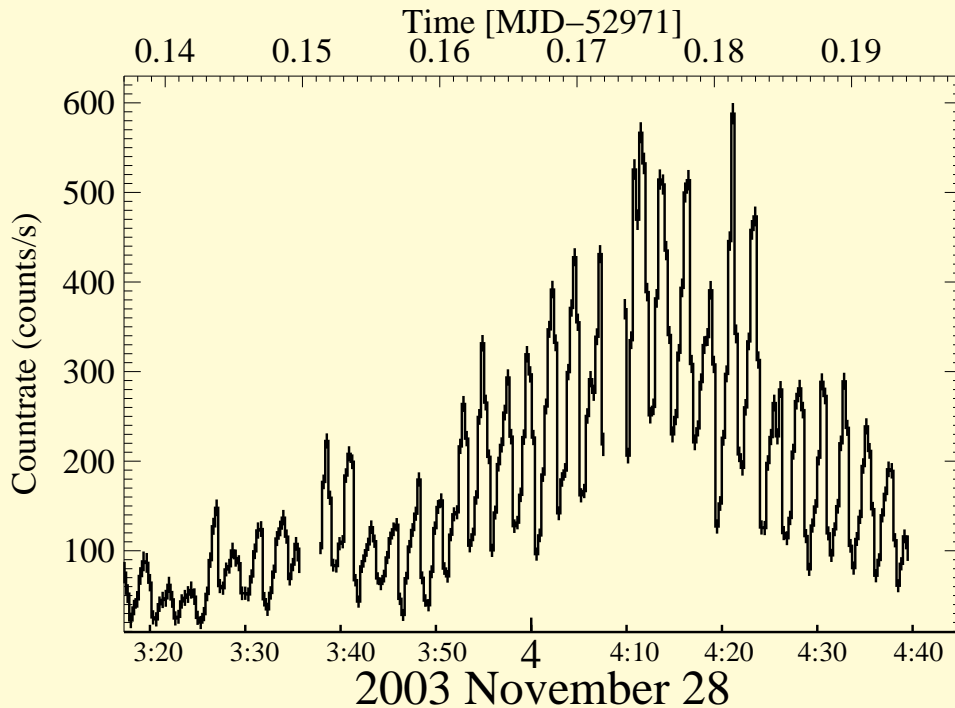


Wind accreting HMXB
 Vela X-1 also shows
 flares, but they are
 more rare than in
 SFXTs.

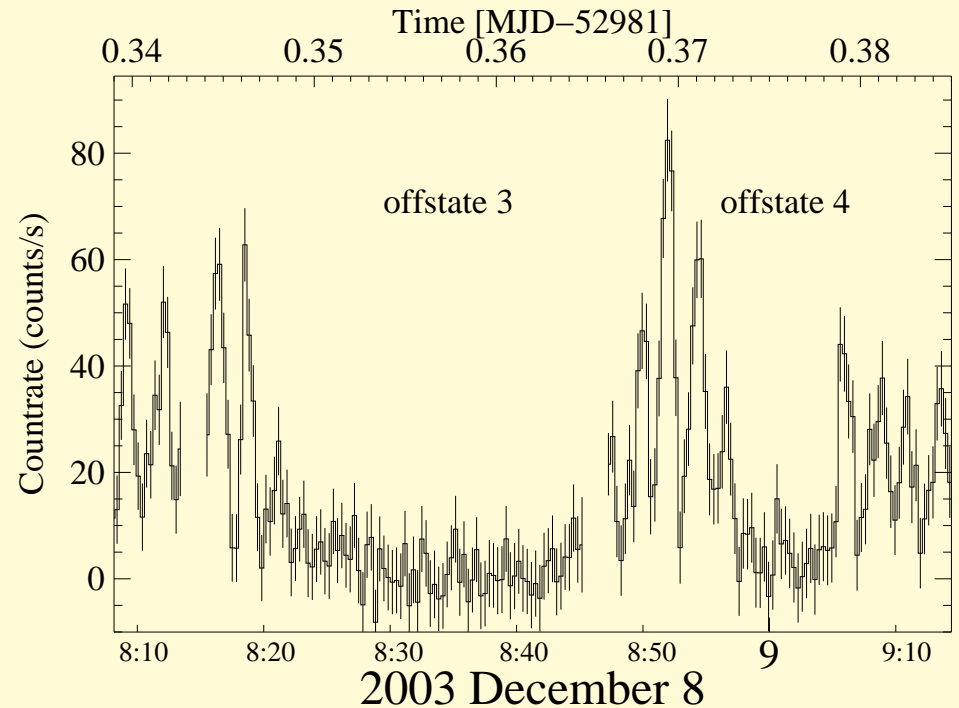
Does Vela X-1 represent
 transition between
 "normal" wind accreting
 systems and SFXTs?



Vela X-1



Giant flare



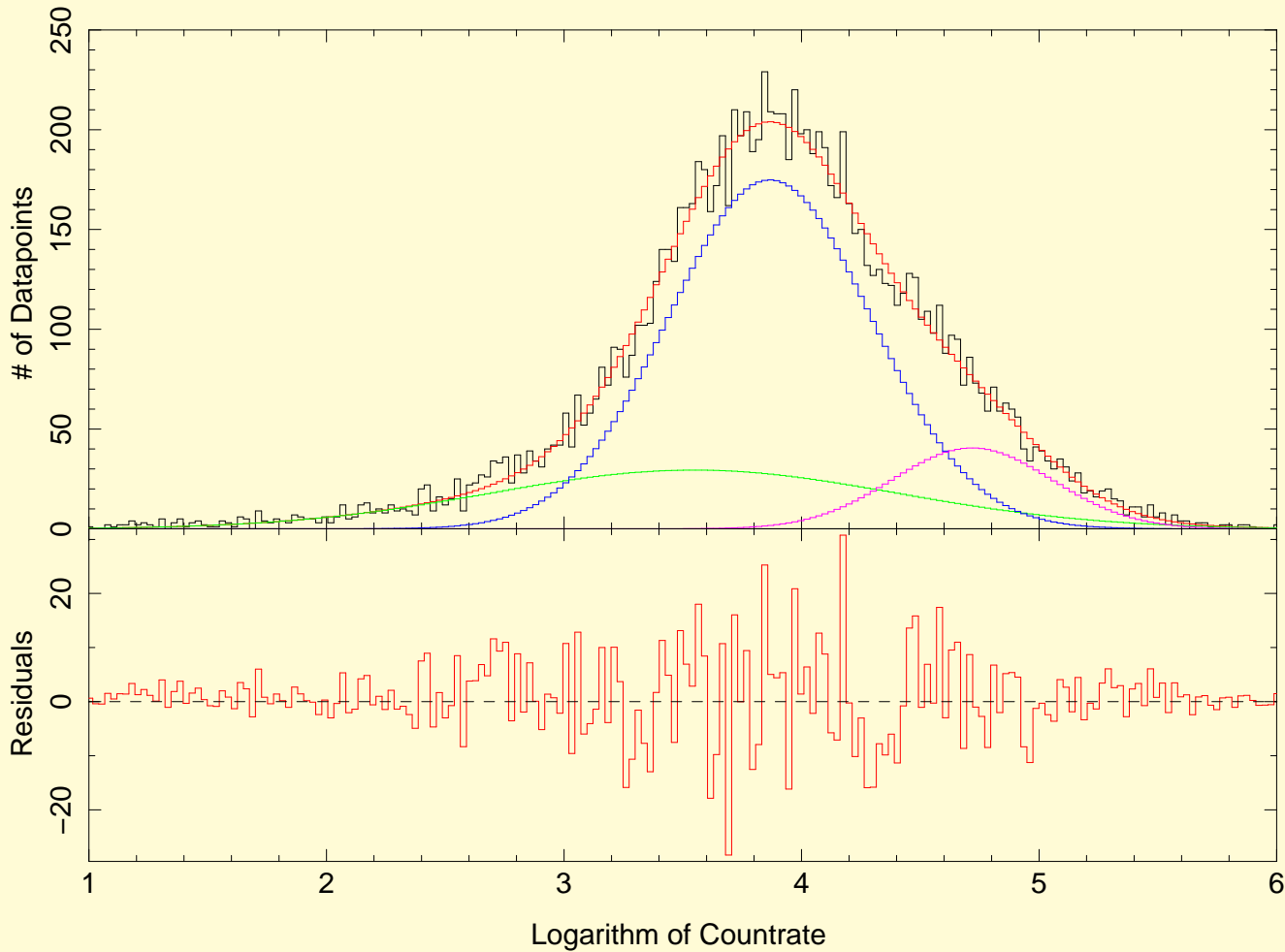
Off state

In addition, also “off states” \implies accretion switched off

Possible explanation: clumpy winds \implies strong density variations \implies allows source to go into propellor regime



Vela X-1



Statistics of pulse integrated fluxes in all *INTEGRAL* observations of Vela X-1

⇒ almost **lognormal distribution**, agrees with predictions from clumpy stellar wind models

We're currently working on augmenting these statistics using *Swift*-BAT