



European Space Agency

Rationale



- The past: from AO1 to AO9...
- > Focus shifted to (anti-)GC \rightarrow competing for scheduling!
- Observing patterns more and more non-standard (i.e., not Hex/5x5)
- # monitoring observations (such as GB, GPS) increased
- Scheduling process more and more complicated
- Relief strain on: future observing schedule
 - + ISOC's science operations (+MOC!).
- ➔ How? Ask IUG for advice

AO9 - I



The present: AO9 – Take-over...

Carry-over from AO-8 into AO-9

- 1. ToO on SN 2011fe (in M101) partly during GC visibility
- 2. Extra calibration (mask, Crab)
- → ~3 Msec take-over mostly GC visibility window

Table 1. List of carry-over from AO8 into AO9

Proposal ID	Target/field	Carry-over (ksec)	Visibility period
0820029	l=55 deg	1324	Apr-May, Oct-Nov
0820024	inner disk l>0 & l<0	427	Mar-Apr, Sep-Oct
0820027	RX J1713.7-3946	494	Feb-Apr, Aug-Oct
0820037	Galaxy scan, l=-22.5	548	Feb-Mar, Aug-Sep

A09 - II



The present: AO9 – 10 out of 18 non-standard patterns...

≻scans (6)

monitoring (5)
 special 5x5 (3)
 special Hex (6)

For descriptions:

http://

integral.esac.esa.int/ AO9S/table.php

Table 2. List of non-standard observing strategies in AO9

Proposal		Observation type	Total	Fixed			
ID	Target/field		time (ksec)	obs. time (ksec)	Visibility	Grade	
0820029	l=55 deg	scan	1324	60	Apr-May, Oct-Nov	Α	
0820037	Galaxy scan, l=-22.5	scan	548	60	Feb-Mar, Aug-Sep	В	
0920011	Latitude scans l=0	scan	1000	60	Mar-Apr, Sep-Oct	В	
0920012	Latitude scans l=-78.5	scan	1000	60	Jan, May-Aug, Nov-Dec	В	
0920002	Galactic halo scans	scan	1600	80	Feb-Mar, Aug-Sep*	В	
0920005	GPS	scan, every revolution	2000	variable	Jan-Dec	A	
0820024	inner disk l>0 & l<0	2 times 5x5	427	90	Mar-Apr, Sep-Oct	Α	
0920013	Inner Galactic disk (l=+/-15)	2 times 5x5	2500	90	Feb-Apr, Aug-Oct	Α	
0920025	Galactic Center	custom 5x5	2000	50	Feb-Apr, Aug-Oct	Α	
0920024	4U 0614+091	Hex, spread over AO	500	50	Feb-Apr, Aug-Oct	С	
0920001	Galactic bulge region	1 Hex, every revolution	504	12.6	Feb-Apr, Aug-Oct	Α	
0920015	Perseus/Norma arm	1 Hex, every revolution	600	12.6	Feb-Apr, Aug-Oct	Α	
0920015	<u>Scutum</u> /Sagittarius arm	1 Hex, every revolution	600	12.6	Feb-Apr, Aug-Oct	Α	
0920008	GRS 1915+105	Hex, every 2 nd revolution	500	20	Mar-May, Sep-Nov	A	
0920008	Cygnus X-1	custom Hex, spread over AO	700	100	Feb-Jun, Sep-Dec	Α	

* This is the total visibility for all the scans at l=-20, -10, 0, 10 and 20 degrees. The visibility per scan is typically a month or less per season.

Past examples - I



Past examples of scheduling complexities (1 or more obs in a rev with non-standard patterns (note: $\sim 200-220$ ksec available per revolution)



SkyMap for INTEGRAL revolution 1116 starting Sat Dec 03 09:59:47 GMT 2011 to Tue Dec 06 09:47:06 GMT 2011, POS version 6 (c) Copyright 2011 ESA/ISOC

Past examples - II



Past examples of scheduling complexities (1 or more obs in a rev with non-standard patterns (note: ~200-220 ksec available per revolution)



Past examples - III



Past examples of scheduling complexities (1 or more obs in a rev with non-standard patterns (note: ~200-220 ksec available per revolution)



Recent examples - I



Recent examples of scheduling complexities (1 or more obs in a rev with non-standard patterns (note: ~200-220 ksec available per revolution)



SkyMap for INTEGRAL revolution 1130 starting Sat Jan 14 06:57:53 GMT 2012 to Tue Jan 17 06:47:33 GMT 2012, POS version 3 (c) Copyright 2012 ESA/ISOC

Recent examples - II



Recent examples of scheduling complexities (1 or more obs in a rev with non-standard patterns (note: ~200-220 ksec available per revolution)



SkyMap for INTEGRAL revolution 1134 starting Thu Jan 26 06:09:21 GMT 2012 to Sun Jan 29 05:56:16 GMT 2012, POS version 1 (c) Copyright 2012 ESA/ISOC

AO9 - III



The present: AO9 – Further complexities

- Earth observations fixed dates (partly during GC visibility)
- Further mask calibrations (with Crab)



Conclusion



- Non-standard observations + targets with mostly anti-(GC) visibility windows
- Complicate planning efficiency + increase workload at ISOC:
- Many targets: long minimum time blocks
- Competition/combination of targets within a revolution
- → Scheduling inefficiency in a revolution
 IUG: minimize scheduling inefficiency in future AOs
- Set priorities? E.g., amount of calibration observations, amount of non-standard observations